

PHILOSOPHY, B.A.

Requirements

Total minimum number of credits required for a major in Philosophy leading to the B.A. degree — 120 credits, 30 of them in Philosophy

Total minimum number of credits required for a minor in Philosophy — 18

The Philosophy program focuses on philosophical issues relevant to "the art of living." These are questions of life and death, questions about how to live, about whether life has meaning, about what kinds of beings we are and the responsibilities we have to ourselves and others, about the significance of death in our lives, and so on. These questions represent the core of philosophical exploration. They are not simply theoretical exercises, but rather questions of embodiment; we must consider how to put the answers into practice in our lives. Addressing these questions in the disciplined way that the study of philosophy teaches contributes to the well being of those engaged in the study and those with whom they interact, at present and in the future.

In addition, the study of philosophy, whether one pursues a major in Philosophy or chooses a few courses of particular interest, contributes to the development of the skills and habits of mind essential to educated men and women: clarity of thought; precision in the analysis of conflicting claims; the power to render sound judgments based upon an appreciation of differing perspectives; and the ability to express and to defend one's views using well-reasoned arguments. Philosophy students find themselves well prepared for careers in professional areas such as law, medicine, and teaching, as well as in areas such as journalism, government, and business. The skills that are honed in the study of philosophy are of value in virtually any career path.

Philosophy Major

The major in Philosophy requires a minimum of 30 credit hours, including [[PHL-101]](Introduction to Philosophy) or [[PHL-110]] (Introduction to Ethical Problems), [[PHL-122]] (Introduction to Symbolic Logic), and at least nine credits at the 300-level, including [[PHL-301]] (Origins of Western Thought), [[PHL-310]] (Ethical Theory), and a one-credit capstone experience ([[PHL-390]]).

Recommended Course Sequence

First Semester	Credits
Distribution Requirements	6
[[ENG-101]] Composition or Distribution Requirement	4
[[FYF-101]] First-Year Foundations Philosophy course, numbered 120 or lower	3
Total Credits	15-16

Second Semester	Credits
-----------------	---------

Distribution Requirements	9
[[ENG-101]] Composition or Distribution Requirement	4
[[PHL-122]] Introduction to Symbolic Logic	3
Total Credits	15-16

Third Semester	Credits
Distribution Requirements	12
Major Elective	3
Total Credits	15

Fourth Semester	Credits
Free Electives	12
[[PHL-301]] Origins of Western Thought	3
Total Credits	15

Fift Semester	Credits
Free Electives	9
Major Elective	3
[[PHL-310]] Ethical Theory	3
Total Credits	15

Sixth Semester	Credits
Free Electives	9
Major Electives	6
Total Credits	15

Seventh Semester	Credits
Free Electives	12
Major Elective	3
Total Credits	15

Eighth Semester	Credits
Free Electives	10
Major Elective	3
[[PHL-390]] Capstone	1
Total Credits	14

Recommended Course Sequence

First Semester Credits

Distribution Requirements	6
[[ENG-101]] Composition or Distribution Requirement	4
[[FYF-101]] First-Year Foundations	3
Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower	3
Total Credits.	15-16

Second Semester

Distribution Requirements	9
[[ENG-101]] Composition or Distribution Requirement	4
[[PHL-122]] Introduction to Symbolic Logic	3
Total Credits	15-16

Third Semester

Distribution Requirements	12
Major Elective	3
Total Credits	15

Fourth Semester

Free Electives	12
[[PHL-301]] Origins of Western Thought	3
Total Credits	15

Fifth Semester

Free Electives	9
Major Elective	3
[[PHL-310]] Ethical Theory	3
Total Credits	15

Sixth Semester

Free Electives	9
Major Electives	6
Total Credits	15

Seventh Semester

Free Electives	12
Major Elective	3
Total Credits	15

Eighth Semester

Free Electives	10
----------------	----

Major Elective	3
[[PHL-390]] Capstone	1
Total Credits	14

PHL. PHILOSOPHY

PHL-101. INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHY

Credits: 3

An introduction to some of the major figures, problems, and concerns of philosophical thought. Students in this course typically examine a variety of philosophical questions and problems such as the existence of God, human nature and the good life, freedom and responsibility, skepticism and the nature of knowledge, and theories of reality.

PHL-110. INTRODUCTION TO ETHICAL PROBLEMS

Credits: 3

An exploration of a series of basic ethical problems. Topics to be covered include basic ethical theories, how to evaluate ethical theories and moral arguments, the relationship between religion and ethics, and a selection of current moral problems such as abortion, capital punishment, affirmative action, animal rights, etc. Specific moral problems covered will vary. Other ethical questions such as 'How should we live?' may also be covered in the course.

PHL-114. INTRODUCTION TO BIOETHICS

Credits: 3

This course serves as an introduction to bioethics. Basic ethical theories and concepts and their application to issues in biomedicine and health care will be discussed. Topics to be covered may include: euthanasia, assisted suicide, experimentation with human and animal subjects, health care resource allocation and neuroethics.

PHL-115. BUSINESS ETHICS

Credits: 3

This course serves as an introduction to business ethics. Basic ethical theories and concepts and their application to issues in business will be discussed. Topics to be covered may include: corporate social responsibility, fairness and economic justice, the moral justification of capitalism, environmental values and justice, consumerism and the ethics of advertising, moral hazard and conflicts of interest, and moral psychology as it relates to organizational contexts.

PHL-122. INTRODUCTION TO SYMBOLIC LOGIC

Credits: 3

An introduction to the nature of logical systems and deductive reasoning. The study of the syntax and semantics of formal languages; testing arguments for validity; and an examination of other important logical notions, such as proof and consistency.

PHL-198. TOPICS

Credits: 3

The study of a topic of special interest not extensively treated in other courses. Topics chosen according to interest of the instructor. Because of its variable content, this course may be repeated for credit.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-216. VIOLENCE AND NONVIOLENCE

Credits: 3

An examination of the concepts and practices of violence and nonviolence. Historical and modern theories and applications will be explored including questions such as why and how nonviolence has been advocated, how civil defense might be structured without violence, whether nuclear weapon use can be justified, and whether torture is ever morally permissible. Students will be expected to consider the importance and relevance of the ideas for their own lives.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-217. ANIMAL MINDS, ANIMAL LIVES

Credits: 3

An exploration of the philosophical questions that arise from considering the ways in which nonhuman animals are similar to and different from humans. Questions from ethics, epistemology, philosophy of mind, feminist philosophy, and political philosophy will be taken up. Scientific evidence and the history of our attitudes toward nonhuman animals will be investigated in the process.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of the instructor.

PHL-218. ENVIRONMENTAL ETHICS

Credits: 3

An examination of the central problems of environmental ethics as viewed from the perspectives of science and of philosophy. The value of nature and 'natural objects,' differing attitudes toward wildlife and the land itself, implications of anthropocentrism, individualism, ecocentrism, and ecofeminism, bases for land and water conservation, and other topics will be examined within a framework of moral and scientific argument. (Cross-listed with [[EES-218]].)

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, [[EES-240]], or permission of the instructor.

PHL-236. AMERICAN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Credits: 3

The study of the political ideas, ideals, and ideologies that contributed to and developed from the American experience. An analysis of the ideas that underlie America's political institutions and practices. Cross listed with [[PS-262]].

Philosophy, B.A.

PHL-242. THE MEANING OF LIFE

Credits: 3

A selection of culturally diverse classic and contemporary answers to the question of the meaning of life will be examined and the implications of our lives will be explored. Perspectives to be addressed include those of Epicurus, Epictetus, Aristotle, Lao-Tzu, the Buddha, Viktor Frankl, Albert Camus, A.J. Ayer, Peter Singer, and more.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of the instructor.

PHL-244. BUDDHIST THOUGHT

Credits: 3

An exploration and examination of basic ideas in Buddhist philosophy, considering all three main 'vehicles' of Buddhist thought—Theravada, Mahayana, and Vajrayana schools. Comparisons to Western philosophical thought will be made and some Buddhist practices explored.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of the instructor.

PHL-272. PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION

Credits: 3

An examination of various problems that arise when religion is made the object of philosophical reflection: the nature and forms of religious experience; the relationship between faith and reason; arguments for the existence of God; the problem of evil; arguments for immortality; the concepts of worship and miracle; the nature of religious language; and the possibility of religious knowledge.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of the instructor.

PHL-298. TOPICS

Credits: 3

The study of a topic of special interest not extensively treated in other courses. Topics chosen according to interest of the instructor. Because of its variable content, this course may be repeated for credit.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of the instructor.

PHL-301. ORIGINS OF WESTERN THOUGHT

Credits: 3

The development of Western philosophical thought from its beginnings in the Greek world to early Christian thought. Philosophers to be studied include the Pre-socratics, Plato, Aristotle, Plotinus, the Stoics, Epicurus, Sextus Empiricus, and St. Augustine.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-310. ETHICAL THEORY

Credits: 3

A study of classical and contemporary ethical theories, the problems that they raise and the problems they are intended to solve. The theories of Plato, Aristotle, Kant, Hume, and Mill will be examined as well as recent contributions by Ross, Harman, Moore, Ayer, Stevenson, and Hare. Questions addressing ethical relativism, the relationship of religion to ethics, skepticism, moral realism, egoism, and value judgments will also be discussed.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-314. ADVANCED TOPICS IN BIOETHICS

Credits: 3

An in-depth exploration of the ideas of a selection of philosophers known for their often radical contributions in the field of bioethics. Topics include the appropriate and inappropriate use of moral principles and theories, public policies to change or maintain in the area of bioethics, and whether our attitudes toward personhood and life and death are defensible.

Pre-Requisites

[[PHL-214]] or permission of instructor.

PHL-316. MORAL PSYCHOLOGY

Credits: 3

An analysis of some current questions in moral psychology, an area of philosophy that addresses normative issues regarding human psychology including motives, emotions, psychological reactions, etc. Questions to be addressed include questions about moral luck (whether it is possible for an agent to be caught in a situation, through no fault of her own, in which it is impossible to act rightly), about whether one's moral character may be subject to luck in important ways, about whether there are reasons to act morally if one does not care about reputation or morality, and questions about when judgments of responsibility for actions and character are appropriate.

Pre-Requisites

[[PHL-310]] or permission of instructor.

PHL-332. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY

Credits: 3

Social and political institutions as seen by such classic critics as Plato, Aristotle, Hobbes, Locke, Hume, Rousseau, Bentham, and others. More recent views such as those of Marx, Rawls, and Nozick will also be covered. Special attention is paid to the related questions of the role of the state and the relationship between the individual and the state.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-334. PHILOSOPHY OF LAW**Credits:** 3

This course serves as an introduction to the central topics in the Philosophy of Law, including the nature and justification of the law, the relation between law and morality, the principles of legal interpretation, and the justification and limits of criminal sanctions. The work of both classical and contemporary legal and political theorists will be explored, as well as a selection of legal cases that have shaped American law, including recent cases, and an investigation of some implications for legal cases arising from new developments in neuroscience. .

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-344. ADVANCED TOPICS IN BUDDHIST THOUGHT**Credits:** 3

An examination of the history of Buddhist philosophy and the issues it raises with particular emphasis on *shunyata*.

Pre-Requisites

[[PHL-244]] or permission of instructor.

PHL-350. PHILOSOPHY OF SCIENCE**Credits:** 3

A critical examination of various issues concerning scientific thought. Topics may include the nature of science, distinguishing science from pseudo-science, the nature of theories, scientific explanation, space and time, causality, the problem of induction, laws of nature, and the reality of theoretical entities.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-372. ADVANCED TOPICS IN PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION**Credits:** 3**Pre-Requisites**

[[PHL-272]] or permission of instructor.

PHL-390. SENIOR PROJECTS: CAPSTONE**Credits:** 1

An independent project culminating in a formal essay and presentation. The project serves as a capstone experience demonstrating the student's learning in the major. Open only to senior Philosophy majors.

PHL-397. SEMINAR**Credits:** 1-3

Presentations and discussions of selected topics.

Pre-Requisites

Approval of course instructor is required.

PHL-398. TOPICS**Credits:** 3

The study of a topic of special interest not extensively treated in other courses. Topics chosen according to interest of the instructor. Because of its variable content, this course may be repeated for credit.

Pre-Requisites

Completion of any Philosophy course numbered 120 or lower, or permission of instructor.

PHL-399. COOPERATIVE EDUCATION**Credits:** 1-6

Professional cooperative education placement in a private or public organization related to the student's academic objectives and career goals. In addition to their work experience, students are required to submit weekly reaction papers and an academic project to a Faculty Coordinator in the student's discipline. (See the Cooperative Education section of this bulletin for placement procedures.)

Pre-Requisites

Sophomore standing, 2.0 cumulative GPA, consent of academic advisor, and approval of placement by the department chairperson.