APA Summary

The American Psychological Association style of documentation is used in education. Wilkes University has been making a strong push to familiarize students from undergraduate through doctoral programs with its proper use.

1. Internal citations (within papers): (Author’s last name, date, page\*) \* if available, can be included

(Abruscato & DeRosa, 2010) (Abruscato & DeRosa, 2010, p. 23)

1. APA Reference List (constructed at end of paper):

* Book: Abruscato, J. & DeRosa, D. (2010). *Teaching children science:Discovery*

*methods.*  Boston, MA: Allyn & Bacon.

* Journal Article: Bewick, *K.C.* (2005, Spring). How to use reference format:

Students preparing their assignments. Educational Psychology Today, 13

(4), 2-4.

* On-line Article: Bewick, K.C. (2002). How to use reference format: Students

preparing their assignments. Article 001a. Retrieved August 25, 2002,

from http://www.journals.apa.org/reference/volume3/html

* Newspaper: Kolata, G. (2001, January 7). Kill all the bacteria! *The New York*

*Times,* pp. B1, B6.

Details from a reference sheet provided by Dr. Bewick:

1. Typing font is 12 point in size: Times New Roman style is preferred.
2. First line is flush left with margin; second and subsequent lines are indented 5-6 spaces.
3. Underlining or italics are acceptable, just keep consistent in your use of either. This would be for books, newspapers, magazines.
4. Author is identified by full last name, first and middle initial only.
5. Season or month of publication follows the year.
6. Article title is lowercase except first word, or word following a colon, or proper names; article title is not typically underlined/italicized.
7. Name of journal and volume number are underlined/italicized.
8. Any journal issue number is placed in parentheses and not underlined/italicized.
9. All page numbers are indicated at end of citation (“pp,” is not used for journals and magazines. “p” or “pp” are used for page numbers in books or newspapers.
10. For an on-line article, indicate exactly WHERE the article can be located. It is better to supply too much information than not enough. WEBSITES ARE NOT UNDERLINED. A period is not shown at the end of a web address.
11. When there is no author available, type the name of organization in place of the author.

References:

Aaron, J.E. 2004. *The Little, Brown compact handbook.* New York:

Pearson Longman. (\* Little & Brown are proper names.)

American Psychological Association. Retrieved September 2, 2010, from

<http://apastyle.apa.org> Has tutorials, FAQ, books for purchase.

Bewick. K.C. (2009). Examples of reference citation format, 5th edition.

Wilkes-Barre, PA: Wilkes University.

Gardner, J. (2009). Acknowledgment of generously providing APA book and

general information. Dr. J. Gardner is an excellent source if you

have individual questions.

Purdue On-Line Writing Lab. Retrieved September 2, 2010, from

http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resources/560/01/ This site has

information and a Power Point to go over basics of writing a paper.